**ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE (EFL) LEARNING HANDOUT U1**

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: Grade:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Capacity: L. Reasoning Skills: Identify Contents: Irregular verbs/ phonetics Value: Faith Attitude: Perseverance

**IDENTIFY irregular verbs and phonetic symbols developing perseverance. You must learn them by heart.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **INFINITIVE** | **PAST SIMPLE** | **PAST PARTICIPLE** | **SPANISH** |
|  |  | **A** |  |  |
| 1 | awake /əˈweɪk/ | awoke /əˈwəʊk/ | awoken /əˈwəʊkən/ | despertar |
| 2 | arise /əˈraɪz/ | arose /əˈroʊz/ | arisen /əˈrɪzn/ | surgir |
|  |  | **B** |  |  |
| 3 | babysit /ˈbeɪbisɪt/ | babysat /ˈbeɪbisæt/ | babysat /ˈbeɪbisæt/ | cuidar niños |
| 4 | be /bi/ | was/were /wəz/ /wɜː(r)/ | been /bɪn/ | ser, estar |
| 5 | bear /beə(r)/ | bore /bɔː(r)/ | borne /bɔːrn/ | soportar |
| 6 | beat /bi:t/ | beat /bi:t/ | beaten /'bi:tn/ | golpear |
| 7 | become /bɪ'kʌm/ | became /bɪ'keɪm/ | become /bɪ'kʌm/ | llegar a ser |
| 8 | begin /bɪ'gɪn/ | began /bɪ'gæn/ | begun /bɪ'gʌn/ | comenzar |
| 9 | bend /bend/ | bent /bent/ | bent /bent/ | doblar |
| 10 | beset /bɪˈset/ | beset /bɪˈset/ | beset /bɪˈset/ | asediar / atacar |
| 11 | bet /bet/ | bet /bet/ | bet /bet/ | apostar |
| 12 | bind /baɪnd/ | bound /baʊnd/ | bound /baʊnd/ | amarrar / vendar |
| 13 | bite /baɪt/ | bit /bɪt/ | bitten /’bɪtn/ | morder |
| 14 | bleed /bli:d/ | bled /bled/ | bled /bled/ | sangrar |
| 15 | blow /blou/ | blew /blu:/ | blown /bloun/ | soplar |
| 16 | break /breɪk/ | broke /brouk/ | broken /’broukən/ | romper |
| 17 | breed /briːd/ | bred /bred/ | bred /bred/ | procrear / criar |
| 18 | bring /brɪŋ/ | brought /brɔ:t/ | brought /brɔ:t/ | traer |
| 19 | broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/ | broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/ | broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/ | transmitir |
| 20 | build /bɪld/ | built /bɪlt/ | built /bɪlt/ | construir |
| 21 | burn /bɜ:rn/ | burnt /bɜ:rnt/  burned /bɜ:rnd/ | burnt /bɜ:rnt/  burned /bɜ:rnd/ | quemar |
| 22 | burst (bɒrst) | burst (bɒrst) | burst (bɒrst) | estallar |
| 23 | buy /baɪ/ | bought /bɔ:t/ | bought /bɔ:t/ | comprar |
|  |  | **C** |  |  |
| 24 | catch /kætʃ/ | caught /kɔ:t/ | caught /kɔ:t/ | agarrar |
| 25 | choose /tʃu:z/ | chose /tʃouz/ | chosen /'tʃouzən/ | elegir |
| 26 | come /kʌm/ | came /keɪm/ | come /kʌm/ | venir |
| 27 | cling /klɪŋ/ | clung /klʌŋ/ | clung /klʌŋ/ | aferrarse |
| 28 | creep /kriːp/ | crept /krept/ | crept /krept/ | arrastrarse |
| 29 | cost /kɒst/ | cost /kɒst/ | cost /kɒst/ | costar |
| 30 | cut /kʌt/ | cut /kʌt/ | cut /kʌt/ | cortar |
|  |  | **D** |  |  |
| 31 | dig /dɪg/ | dug /dʌg/ | dug /dʌg/ | excavar |
| 32 | do /du:/ | did /dɪd/ | done /dʌn/ | hacer |
| 33 | draw /drɔ:/ | drew /dru:/ | drawn /drɔ:n/ | dibujar |
| 34 | dream /dri:m/ | dreamt /dremt/  dreamed /dri:md/ | dreamt /dremt/  dreamed /dri:md/ | soñar |
| 35 | drink /drɪŋk/ | drank /dræŋk/ | drunk /drʌŋk/ | beber |
| 36 | drive /draɪv/ | drove /drouv/ | driven /'drɪvən/ | conducir |
|  |  | **E** |  |  |
| 37 | eat /i:t/ | ate /eɪt, et/ | eaten /'i:tn/ | comer |
|  |  | **F** |  |  |
| 38 | fall /fɔ:l/ | fell /fel/ | fallen /'fɔ:lən/ | caer |
| 39 | feed /fi:d/ | fed /fed/ | fed /fed/ | alimentar |
| 40 | feel /fi:l/ | felt /felt/ | felt /felt/ | sentir |
| 41 | fight /faɪt/ | fought /fɔ:t/ | fought /fɔ:t/ | pelear |
| 42 | find /faɪnd/ | found /faʊnd/ | found /faʊnd/ | encontrar |
| 43 | flee /fliː/ | fled /fled/ | fled /fled/ | huir |
| 44 | fling /flɪŋ/ | flung /flʌŋ/ | flung /flʌŋ/ | lanzar |
| 45 | fly /flaɪ/ | flew /flu:/ | flown /floun/ | volar |
| 46 | foretell /fɔːˈtel/ | foretold /fɔːˈtoʊld/ | foretold /fɔːˈtoʊld/ | predecir |
| 47 | forget /fər 'get/ | forgot /fər 'gɒt/ | forgotten /fər 'gɒtn/ | olvidar |
| 48 | forgive /fər 'gɪv/ | forgave /fər 'geɪv/ | forgiven /fər 'gɪvən/ | perdonar |
| 49 | forgo /fɔːˈɡəʊ/ (forego) | forwent /fɔːrˈwent/ (forewent) | forgone /fɔːrˈɡɔːn/ / (foregone) | abstenerse de |
| 50 | forsake /fəˈseɪk/ | forsook /fərˈsʊk/ | forsaken /fəˈseɪkən/ | abandonar |
| 51 | freeze /fri:z/ | froze /frouz/ | frozen /'frouzən/ | congelar |
|  |  | **G** |  |  |
| 52 | get /get/ | got /gɒt/ | got /gɒt/ gotten /'gɒtn/ | obtener, conseguir |
| 53 | give /gɪv/ | gave /geɪv/ | given /'gɪvən/ | dar |
| 54 | go /gou/ | went /went/ | gone /gɒn/ | ir |
| 55 | grind /ɡraɪnd/ | ground /ɡraʊnd/ | ground /ɡraʊnd/ | moler |
| 56 | grow /grou/ | grew /gru:/ | grown /groun/ | cultivar, crecer |
|  |  | **H** |  |  |
| 57 | hang /hæŋ/ | hung /hʌŋ/ | hung /hʌŋ/ | colgar |
| 58 | have /hæv/ | had /hæd/ | had /hæd/ | tener |
| 59 | hide /haɪd/ | hid /hɪd/ | hidden /'hɪdn/ | esconder |
| 60 | hit /hɪt/ | hit /hɪt/ | hit /hɪt/ | golpear |
| 61 | hear /hɪər/ | heard /hɜ:rd/ | heard /hɜ:rd/ | oir |
| 62 | hold /hould/ | held /held/ | held /held/ | sostener |
| 63 | hurt /hɜ:rt/ | hurt /hɜ:rt/ | hurt /hɜ:rt/ | herir |
|  |  | **K** |  |  |
| 64 | keep /ki:p/ | kept /kept/ | kept /kept/ | guardar |
| 65 | kneel /niːl/ | knelt /nelt/ | knelt /nelt/ | arrodillarse |
| 66 | know /nou/ | knew /nu:/ | known /noun/ | saber / conocer |
|  |  | **L** |  |  |
| 67 | lay /leɪ/ | laid /leɪd/ | laid /leɪd/ | apoyarse |
| 68 | lead /li:d/ | led /led/ | led /led/ | liderar |
| 69 | lean /liːn/ | leant /lent/  leaned /liːnd/ | leant /lent/  leaned /liːnd/ | inclinarse / apoyarse |
| 70 | leap /liːp/ | leapt /lept/  leaped /liːpt/ | leapt /lept/  leaped /liːpt/ | saltar |
| 71 | learn /lɜ:rn/ | learnt /lɜ:rnt/  learned /lɜ:rnd/ | learnt /lɜ:rnt/  learned /lɜ:rnd/ | aprender |
| 72 | leave /li:v/ | left /left/ | left /left/ | abandonar |
| 73 | lend /lend/ | lent /lent/ | lent /lent/ | prestar |
| 74 | let /let/ | let /let/ | let /let/ | permitir |
| 75 | \*lie /laɪ/ | lay /leɪ/ | lain /leɪn/ | yacer / echarse |
| 76 | \*lie /laɪ/ | lied /laɪd/ | lied /laɪd/ | mentir |
| 77 | light /laɪt/ | lit /lɪt/ | lit /lɪt/ | iluminar |
| 78 | lose /lu:z/ | lost /lɒst/ | lost /lɒst/ | perder |
|  |  | **M** |  |  |
| 79 | make /meɪk/ | made /meɪd/ | made /meɪd/ | hacer, fabricar |
| 80 | mean /mi:n/ | meant /ment/ | meant /ment/ | significar |
| 81 | meet mi:t/ | met /met/ | met /met/ | encontrarse con |
| 82 | mow /moʊ/ | mowed /moʊd/ | mowed /moʊd/ mown /moʊn/ | cortar pasto |
|  |  | **O** |  |  |
| 83 | overcome /əʊvəˈkʌm/ | overcame /əʊvəˈkeɪm/ | overcome /əʊvəˈkʌm/ | derrotar / vencer |
| 84 | overdo /əʊvəˈduː | overdid /oʊvərˈdɪd/ | overdone /əʊvəˈdʌn/ | excederse |
| 85 | overtake /əʊvəˈteɪk | overtook /oʊvərˈtʊk/ | overtaken /əʊvəˈteɪkən/ | adelantar |
| 86 | overthrow /oʊvərˈθroʊ/ | overthrew /əʊvəˈθruː/ | overthrown /əʊvəˈθrəʊn/ | derrocar |
|  |  | **P** |  |  |
| 87 | pay /peɪ/ | paid /peɪd/ | paid /peɪd/ | pagar |
| 88 | put /pʊt/ | put /pʊt/ | put /pʊt/ | poner |
|  |  | **Q** |  |  |
| 89 | quit /kwɪt/ | quit /kwɪt/ | quit /kwɪt/ | abandonar / renunciar |
|  |  | **R** |  |  |
| 90 | read /ri:d/ | read /red/ | read /red/ | leer |
| 91 | ride /raɪd/ | rode /rəʊd/ | ridden /'rɪdn/ | cabalgar |
| 92 | ring /rɪŋ/ | rang /ræŋ/ | rung /rʌŋ/ | sonar |
| 93 | rise /raɪz/ | rose /rouz/ | risen /'rɪzən/ | elevar |
| 94 | run /rʌn/ | ran /ræn/ | run /rʌn/ | correr |
|  |  | **S** |  |  |
| 95 | say /seɪ/ | said /sed/ | said /sed/ | decir |
| 96 | see /si:/ | saw /sɔ:/ | seen /si:n/ | ver |
| 97 | sell /sel/ | sold /sould/ | sold /sould/ | vender |
| 98 | seek /siːk/ | sought /sɔːt/ | sought /sɔːt/ | buscar |
| 99 | send /send/ | sent /sent/ | sent /sent/ | enviar |
| 100 | set /set/ | set /set/ | set /set/ | programar |
| 101 | sew /səʊ/ | sewed /soʊd/ | sewed /soʊd/  sewn /soʊn/ | coser |
| 102 | shake /ʃeɪk/ | shook /ʃʊk/ | shaken /'ʃeɪkən/ | agitar |
| 103 | shine /ʃaɪn/ | shone /ʃɒn/ | shone /ʃɒn/ | brillar |
| 104 | shoot /ʃu:t/ | shot /ʃɒt/ | shot /ʃɒt/ | disparar |
| 105 | shrink /ʃrɪŋk/ | shrank /ʃræŋk/ | shrunk /ʃrʌŋk/ | encogerse |
| 106 | show /ʃou/ | showed /ʃoud/ | shown /ʃoun/ | mostrar |
| 107 | shut /ʃʌt/ | shut /ʃʌt/ | shut /ʃʌt/ | cerrar |
| 108 | sing /sɪŋ/ | sang /sæŋ/ | sung /sʌŋ/ | cantar |
| 109 | sink /sɪŋk/ | sank /sæŋk/ | sunk /sʌŋk/ | hundirse |
| 110 | sit /sɪt/ | sat /sæt/ | sat /sæt/ | sentarse |
| 111 | sleep /sli:p/ | slept /slept/ | slept /slept/ | dormir |
| 112 | smell /smel/ | smelled /smeld/  smelt /smelt/ | smelled /smeld/  smelt /smelt/ | oler / apestar |
| 113 | slide /slaɪd/ | slid /slɪd/ | slid /slɪd/ | deslizarse |
| 114 | sow /səʊ/ | sowed /soʊd/ | sowed /soʊd/  sown /soʊn/ | sembrar |
| 115 | speak /spi:k/ | spoke /spouk/ | spoken 'spoukən/ | hablar |
| 116 | spell /spel/ | spelt /spelt/  spelled /speld/ | spelt /spelt/  spelled /speld/ | deletrear |
| 117 | speed /spiːd/ | sped /sped/ | sped /sped/ | acelerar |
| 118 | spend /spend/ | spent /spent/ | spent /spent/ | gastar, pasar |
| 119 | spill /spɪl/ | spilt /spɪlt/  spilled /spɪld/ | spilt /spɪlt/  spilled /spɪld/ | derramar |
| 120 | spit /spɪt/ | spat /spæt/  spit /spɪt/ | spat /spæt/  spit /spɪt/ | escupir |
| 121 | split /splɪt/ | split /splɪt/ | split /splɪt/ | dividir |
| 122 | spoil /spoɪl/ | spoilt /spoɪlt/  spoiled /spoɪld/ | spoilt /spoɪlt/  spoiled /spoɪld/ | estropear |
| 123 | spread /spred/ | spread /spred/ | spread /spred/ | esparcir |
| 124 | spring /sprɪŋ/ | sprang /spræŋ/ | sprung /sprʌŋ/ | brotar |
| 125 | stand /stænd/ | stood /stʊd/ | stood /stʊd/ | pararse |
| 126 | steal /sti:l/ | stole /stoul/ | stolen /'stoulən/ | robar |
| 127 | stick /stɪk/ | stuck /stʌk/ | stuck /stʌk/ | adherir |
| 128 | sting /stɪŋ/ | stung /stʌŋ/ | stung /stʌŋ/ | picar |
| 129 | swear /sweə(r)/ | swore /swɔːr/ | sworn /swɔːrn/ | jurar |
| 130 | sweep /swiːp/ | swept /swept/ | swept /swept/ | barrer |
| 131 | swim /swɪm/ | swam /swæm/ | swum /swʌm/ | nadar |
|  |  | **T** |  |  |
| 132 | take /teɪk/ | took /tʊk/ | taken /'teɪkən/ | tomar, llevar |
| 133 | teach /ti:tʃ/ | taught /tɔ:t/ | taught /tɔ:t/ | enseñar |
| 134 | tear /teər/ | tore /tɔr/ | torn /tɔrn/ | rasgar |
| 135 | tell /tel/ | told /tould/ | told /tould/ | decir, contar |
| 136 | think /θɪŋk/ | thought /θɔ:t/ | thought /θɔ:t/ | pensar |
| 137 | throw /θrəʊ/ | threw /θruː/ | thrown /θroʊn/ | lanzar |
| 138 | tread /tred/ | trode /trɒd/ | trod /trɒd/  trodden /ˈtrɒdn/ | pisar |
|  |  | **U** |  |  |
| 139 | understand /ʌndər 'stænd/ | understood /ʌndər 'stʊd/ | understood /ʌndər 'stʊd/ | entender |
|  |  | **W** |  |  |
| 140 | wake /weɪk/ | woke /wouk/ | waken /'woukən/ | despertarse |
| 141 | wear /weər/ | wore /wɔr/ | worn /wɔrn/ | usar (ropa) |
| 142 | weave /wiːv/ | wove /wəʊv/ | woven /ˈwəʊvn/ | tejer |
| 143 | weep /wiːp/ | wept /wept/ | wept /wept/ | llorar |
| 144 | win /wɪn/ | won /wʌn/ | won /wʌn/ | ganar |
| 145 | write /raɪt/ | wrote /rout/ | written /'rɪtn/ | escribir |